

gof";ljwfg / /fHosf]kgM /rgfsf ;Gbedf
lhNnf ;/sf/sf]cfjZostf lsg <

ljifos
5nkm sfocndsf]

lhNnf :t/af6 kkt ;enfjx?sf]
; f/ ; hfjk =



lhNnf ljsf; ;ldlt dxf; 3 gfn
c;f/ @)^&

lj ifo ; ʼL

!= k!7eld

@= ; ònfj x?

#= ; xefulx?sf]dt

\$= lhNnf kl/ib\$sf]lg0f0 tyf lhNnf:t/lo 5nkm
sfoqmdsf ; xefulx?sf]ljj/of

kfgf g=

!

@

\$

^ - !\$

b0zAb

;ljwfg;efsf] lgjffg kZrft l;uf] dh's gofF;ljwfg agfpg] cleofgdf nfu\$] ;Gbedf ;ljwfg;ef cGt/ut ul7g ljleGg ;ldltx?sf] d:ofbf kltjbg ;fjrlgs e}s] kZrft kfo ;a} kltjbgx?n]:yfglo ;/sf/sf] klfdv f;};sf/flds kljwfg /Vg g;s\$]j? :jfoQ lfg, ljzlf lfg / ;Alft lfgsf] gfdv :yfglo ;/sf/x?nf0{sdhf] agfpg]cj:yf blvPsfh]jf:tjdf hgtfn]o; ljifodf s]dt /V5g egl hgdv ;sng ug] pZosf;fy lhNnf lj sf; ;ldt dx; ; gkfnf]kxndf klxnf]r/Ofdf @)^^ df3 blv rQ;Dd bzsf @& j6f lhNndf lhNnf :t/lo jx; sfoGnd cfofhgf u/l dt ;sng sfo{ul/Psf] lyof]. ;f] sfoGndaf6 kkt ;emjx? h:tsf]t:t]gllt lgdfxf?df kZ ug]ty hfgsf/l u/fpg]pbZon] of];f/;fk ksfzg ul/Psf]5 .

lhNnf:t/lo jx; sfoGndf ;xhls/of u/l /fo ;sngdf ;xofu ug{ xg]lhj; dx; ; gkfnf sfo{ldtsf kbflwsf/Lx? / ;lrjnosf sd{f/Lx?nf0{wGjfb lbg rfxG5'. To; }u/l of]sfoGnd cfofhgf ug{ ;xofu k'ofpg] ;Djlgwt lhj;x?; :yfglo lj sf; clwsf/Lx?, /fhgllts bnsf kltglwx?, gful/s ;dfh h; n] sfoGndnf0{ ;km kfg{ ;xofu k'ofpg' eof] ;ahf0{ wGjfb lbg' rfxG5' . ;fy} of] ;f/;fkdf ;dfjz ul/Psf dtx?nf0{pRr dNof]g u/l ag u'x\$] gkfnf] gofF;ljwfgdf ;dfjz ug{ ;xofu ug{ xg\$ eG} kOf{ ljZj; sf ;fy ;DkOf{dfgglo ;ljwfg ;efsf ;b:ox? tyf /fhgllts bnsf gjfx?df xflb\$ cg/fw ub\$'. ;fy} of] sfoGnf0{dt{?k lbg gful/s ;dfhsf]cxd eldsf /xg]x\$ gful/s ;dfhsf AolQmj x?df xflb\$ cg/fw ub\$}; wGjfb .

cGtodf, lj s]bls/of / :yfglo nf\$tgqsf]klfsf klfk]fOf / jfntl ug]sfo\$:yfglo lj sf; dGafno tyf :yfglo ;/sf/ tyf ;fdbfos lj sf; sfoGndaf6 kkt ePsf]kljlws tyf cfly\$;xofusf nflu ljzlf wGjfb lbg rfxG5'.

Clif/fh nD;fnl

c]lbIf

lhj; dx; ; gkfn

c; f/ @)^&

k[7eId

lj =; # @)^@:)^# sf] bf}f] hgcfbf]hg kl5 u7g ePsf] ; lj-wfg
; efsf]b0{aif]sfo\$fn ; dft e}gkfnsf]c6tl/d ; lj-wfg, @)^# nfo{
oxl @)^& ; fn h]7 !\$ ut]cf7f); zfv]g u/L cfufdl Psjifsf nflu
; lj-wfg; efsf] sfo\$fn yk ul/Psf] 5 . gkfndf clxn]Psf]ds /
s[bl]s[zf; g Joj :yfsf]c6To ub}culfdl kg; #rgfsf ; fy ; 3lo
nf\$tf]Gqs uoftGqf]ds zf; g k0ffnl :yfkf u/L lbur] zflGt,
; dfj zl nf\$tf]G / ; xeflutf]ds lj sf; sf] dh cjwf/0ffnfo{
Jofj xfl/s?kdf sfof]j og ug{gofF; lj-wfg lgdff ug]qmdf /x\$]5 .
o; } l; nl; nfd] ; lj-wfg; ef c6t/ut ul7t P3f/} j6f ljifout
; ldtx?n]cf-cf^gf kl]tj }gx? ; lj-wfg; efd] k} ul/; s\$] 5g\ tl
kl]tj }gx? hgtfsf ; fd' 5nkmdf hfg g; s\$] cj :yfdf lhj ;
dx; 3 gkfnaf/f Pstxsf] kxn u/] lhNnftxsf /fhgllts bnsf
g]fx? ; yfglo lgsfosf k] {lgj fl}rt kbflwsf/Lx?, gful/s ; dfh
nufotsf AolQmx? ; E c6t/lqmf u/L /fHo kg; #rgfdf :yfglo
; /sf/sf] tx, s[bl] / k6tlo ; /sf/; E :yfglo ; /sf/x?sf] ; dGj o
tyf k}tflj t :jfoQ lqsf af/df 5nkmaf6 lgl:sPsf lgrf\$? ox]F
k}tt ug]k0f; ul/Psf]5 .

; lj-wfg; efa6 gkfnsf] nflu aGf u}x\$] gofF; lj-wfgdf :yfglo
; /sf/sf]af/df ljleGf ; ldtx?af6 k} ePsf]d:of} kl]tj }gx?df
vf; }pI; fxhgs ?kdf :yfglo ; /sf/sf]klfdf ; emj x? pln]y u/\$f]
gkfoPsf] / lhNnf lj sf; ; ldt dx; 3 gkfn] nfd] ; do; Dd
:yfglo :jfoQt / lj s[bl]s/0fsf]klfdf klkfl}f / njl ub}cfPsf]
; Gbedf pQm d:of} kl]tj }gsf ; emj x? / lhj ; dx; 3sf]
cjwf/0ff ; lxt tof/ ul/Psf] æ/fHo kg; #rgfsf] ; Gbedf lhNnf
; /sf/sf] cfjZostf lsg <Æ laifodf lhNnf:t/sf] 5nkmm sfoqmd
cfofhg ug] lgo6 cg'f/ @& j6f lhNnfd c6t/lqmf sfoqmd
; -rfng ul/Psf] lyof] . ; fxl 5nkmm sfoqmdsf] ; f/ ; #k gkfnl
hgtfsf]dfendf ; fj klgs ug]k0f; :j?k of]k\$zfg ul/Psf]xf].

of]lhNnf:t/lo 5nkmm sfoqmdsf] ; xhls/Of lhj ; dx; 3 gkfnf
sfo{ ldtf kbflwsf/Lx? -cWof, k] Qmf nufot ; b:ox?n]ug]Psf]
lyof] eg] lhNnftxdf ; dGj o ug] sfo{lhj ; dx; 3 ; lrj fnoaf6
ePsf]lyof]. lhj ; sf :yfglo lj sf; clwsf/Lx?n]lhNnftxsf] ; dGj o
ug{ ; xof] ug{ ePsf] lyof] . To; u/L 5nkmm sfoqmdf ; Dj lGwt

lhNnf ljsf; ;ldltsf sfoqnd clwsf{x?af6 ;d} ;xofu kkt ePsf]lyof].

sxl lhNnfx?df ;h>wfg;efsf dfgglo ;b:ox? Pj+dfgglo lhNnff GofofwLzx?sf]kdV cftVotfdf sfoqnd ;-rfng ul/Psf]lyof]eg] clwsfz lhNnf:t/lo 5nkm sfoqnddf kdV lhNnf clwsf/Lsf]kdV cftVotf /x\$]lyof]. To; u/L ;xefulsf ?kdf lhNnftxsf clwsfz /fhgllts bnsf kdV tyf kltglwx?, kj{lgjfrt :yfglo lgsfo -lhNnff ljsf; ;ldlt,gu/kfnsf / ufp ljsf; ;ldlt_sf kbflwsf/Lx?, pBfu aflOfHo; 3 nufot gful/s ;dfhsf kj4 ju{x?sf]; xelutf /x\$]lyof]. To; u/L kfoM ;a}lhNnff:t/lo 5nkm sfoqndsf]cllOf tf :yfglo ljsf; clwsf/Lx?af6 ePsf]lyof].

5nkm sfoqnddf ;xefulx?dwb]clwsfz aOmfx?n]/fhosf]kg; Argf ubf{ kkt / ufpFgu/sf]jLrdf ;dGjosf/L eldsf vlg] u/L Ps txsf]; Argf cfjZos xG5 eGg]ljrf/ JoQm ugPsf]lyof]. t; y{ gofF; h>wfgdf of]l jifo :ki6; E pNny xg' kg]s'fdf hfB lbPsf] kf0of]. t/ cToft Gog; xefulx?n] dfq} ufpFgu/nf0{lhlj; ;/x clwsf/ lbPsf]v08df kkt / ufpFgu/ jLrdf sg}tx xg gxb]/ ;] sfd kkt[n]g}ug]s/f p7fPsf]kf0of].

dVo ; 4fGts ; enj x?

o; /l lhNnf:t/lo 5nkm sfoqndsf] ;/ eg\$]lhNnf ;/sf/sf] cjwf/Offnf0{jj}f:tf ul/Psf]v08df eg]o; n]; dfhdf Pstf eGb krt lgDTofp] / :yfglo ;/sf/x? kkt ;/sf/sf]lgoGofdf xg u} hgtfn] xfn kfPsf]; jf ;ljwfx? emg\6f9fsf]; /sf/af6 lng' kg] kl/l:yltsf]l; hgf xg\$; fy}:yfglo :jzf; g / ljs[bls/Ofsf]klqmf ;d} cj?4 xg ;Sg] 7f\$]f u/\$f kf0g' /x\$] 5 . 5nkmnaf6 lgDgfg; f/ dxTj kOf{; enj x? kkt ePsf 5g\

!= ;lgs6tfsf]l; 4fGt cg; f/ hgtfsf]j/l/kl/ ;/sf/ 3Dg' kg] 7fpf hgtf ;/sf/sf]j/l/kl/ 3Dg' kg]cj:yf 5 . To; sf/Of hgtfsf]glhs eP/ sfd ug{:yfglo ;/sf/ cfjZos /xG5 .

@= hgtfnf0{56f]5l/tf/ yf}b/Laf6 ;j}f ;ljwf pknAw u/fpg] / pQm ;j}f ;ljwf lng; Sg] agfpg / kbz / ufpFj sf; ;ldlt jLr ;dGjosf/L eldsfsf]?kdf sfd ug{lhNnf ;/sf/ xg' clgj fo{bl}vG5 .

#= kłż tyf ufpF]j sf; ÷gu/kflnsfsf]cj wf/0ff cg' f/ eflts
; Argf v8f ug{tyf kżf; lgs :j?k v8f ug{głkn h:tf]
lj sf; f]dv bżnf0{s/lj % b]v !) jif{Dd nflg ; Sg]x65 .
To; af6 hgtfnf0{ ; jf ; lj wf lng cGof]hsf] jftfj/0f /xg]
ePsf]lj Bdfg lhlnf :t/lo kżf; lgs ; Argfnf0{lg/6t/tf
lbg h?/L b]v65 .

\$= efl]hs ljs6tf, oftoft tyf ; #f/ nufot k]f(wf/sf]
lj sf; tyf lj:tf/ xg g; s\$] cj:yfdf kłż / ufpF
lj sf; ÷gu/kflnsf jlr kłżaf6 lb0g] tyf ln0g] ; jf ; lj wf
6f9f xBf ; j {fwf/0f hgtf To; af6 j-l-rt xg]k]n ; Defj gf
/x65 .

%= hftlo÷eflifs afxNotfsf] cfwf/df /fHosf] k]m ; Argf ug]
tof/L, cu]lwsf/, cfdlg0f6sf] clwsf/ h:tf s'fx?af6
/fHonf0{lj efhg ug{x6g . To; sf] ; \$f /fHon] lfg, kłż /
:yfglo txnf0{a9l clwsf/af6 ; lglZrt u/f0g' k5{.

^= kłżsf] sfgg c]tu{sf] cfwf/df :yfglo ; /sf/sf] Joj:yf
ul/bf :yfglo ; /sf/ sdhf] / c; lfd /xg]ePsf] ; jwf]gs
?kdf g}:yfglo ; /sf/sf clwsf/x?nf0{ :ki6 ?kdf JofVof
ul/g' k5{.

&= :yfglo ; /sf/ clj]56g ?kdf hgtf k]t k]tj4 tyf
hjfknb]l /x65g\ . o; /L s]b]s] zf; g k]ltnf0{lj s]b]s]
dfq gu/L clwsf/sf] lglf]0f (Devolution) ; d] xg' h?/L
b]v65 .

; xefulx?sf]dt

sfoqmd ; Dk6g ePsf @^ lhNnfd sh !#!@ hgf ; xefulx? dWb]#) hgf ; xefulx?af6dfq} ; bP ufP ; /sf/ / gu/ ; /sf/sf] klfd / !@* @ hgf ; xefulx?n] ; bP lhNnf ; /sf/ ; lxtsf]:yfglo ; /sf/sf] klfd cf-cf'gf ; emj x? lbPsf lyP .

; bP lhNnf ; /sf/sf]cfjZostf 5 egl kft ePsf aBtut ; emj x?	; bP ufP gu/ ; /sf/ dfq eP kU5 egl kft ePsf aBtut ; emj x?
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • hflf, ju{ lq, / lk5l8Psf ju{f0{c? lx; fj n]dfly p7fpg}sfoqmd lbg' k5{. ; ljwfg; efsf ljle6g ; ldtx?af6 /fHosf] kb; {rgf ; DjGwdf u/{f] l; kmf/; Jofj xfl/s b]vbq . t; y{o; lj ifodf uel/ xg' kgI/ lhNnf ; /sf/sf] cfj wf/0ffnf0{; dfj z ug{kgI. • /fHo kb; {rgf ubf{ lhNnf txsf] ; Argfnf0{ gh/ c6bth ul/of] eg] tlnf] xsf] ; d6j o, cgludg / lfdt lj sf; sf sfo{ug{sl7gf0{xg]/ hgtfn] emg\bm/ kfpj]cj :yfsf]l; h6f xg] xBf lhNnf txsf] ; /sf/ /xg' clgj fo{5 . • xfn; Dd hgtfnf0{156f] ; Jf ; lj wf lbb} cfPsf]lhNnfsf] ; Argf eIsfpg gxbg]. • :yfglo txd hgtf; E k]olf ; /f3f/ /fVgsf] nflu lhNnf ; /sf/nf0{ sfod /fVg'kb5 . • :yfglo txd ; Jf k]fx ug{/ ufPftxsf] ; /sf/nf0{ ; d6j o ug{ lhNnf txsf] ; Argf clgj fo{5 . • lj sf; df ; a}Ps xgkgI . ; a}lhDd]f/ xg' kgI . xfn /xb} cfPsf] lhNnf, gu/kfnsf, ufPsf] ; Argf eIsfpg gxbg]. csf]df3nsf]af/df 5nknn u/fpg' kgI. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ; d6j ogsf/l eldsfdf dfq /xg' kb5 . t/ k/fgf]lx; fj n]eg] /xg' xbg . ; Hft vnsf] clwsf/sf]lhNnf lj sf; ; ldt xg' kb5 . • lhNnfsf] ; Argf xg gxbg] . lhNnf txd cbnt tyf ; d6j og sfod ug]lgsfo u7g xgkgI. • kbznf0{clwsf/ ; Dk6g agfpg' kgI/ kbzn]g} sfqg agf0{tlnf txsf] sdfs]lgwf{Of ugkgI. • uflj ; x?nf0{ 36fpg' kgI . gu/kfnsf?sf] ; Wof a9fpg' kgI. • /fHosf] kgM Argf ubf{ xfn; Dd sDbl] kft / :yfglo u/l tlg tx /fVg]u/l d:ofBf tof/ ePsf] ; G6ef lhNnf tx cfj Zos 5q . o; n] kzf; lgs vr{ a9fP5 .

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • :yfglo / kffltlo ; /sf/ alr ; dġjo Pj + ; xsfo{ug{/fhgġts / cflyġ ?kn]; an Pj +; Dkġġ lhNnf ; /sf/sf] cfj Zostf /xġfh] xfnst] lh=ġ=; =nf0{ lhNnf ; /sf/sf]; Argdf kl/oft ug[kġ]. • gġfn h:tf] kxf8L dhġdf oftoft ; ljwf nufot ; ljwf gePsfh] kbġzn] dfq ; Dk0f{sfo{ug{cj} flgs xġ ; S5 . ; jwflgs ; ldt, ; ljwfg; ef Pj +gġfnl hgtf o; lj ifodf uel/ xġk5{. • lhNnf ; /sf/ ePg eg] xfdl @) jif{ k5fl8 kb5f]. vr{36fpbdf bġzn] ult lnbġ . • ljzġf lfġst] k{tfj n] hgtfdf eġ / cġofh l; hġf ul/ hl6ntf ykġf] 5 . hftlo ljefhg xbf ; dfhdf aġa a9ġ hfġ5 t; y{ ; /fġf/jfnfx?; # Jofks 5nkm u/] dfq}lg0f6df klġk5{. gofF agfpg] gfdff k/fgf] ; a) eġsfpg] eġġ sfo{/fdff]ePg . • lhNnf ; /sf/ ljgf ; j]f ; ljwf 5l/tf]kfg{ ; lsbġ . o; y{hgtfnf0{[56f]5l/tf] ; j]f lbgst] nflu lhNnf ; /sf/sf] cfj Zostf 5 . • /fġo ; -rfng ug{ tlg tx eP klg ; dġjo ug{lhNnf tx cfj Zos blvġ5 . • dnf0{ wġġf yxf 5ġ . t/ lhNnf ; /sf/sf]cfj Zostf 5 . 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 3/ cfugdf cfPsf] :yfglo clwst/nf0{ aflx/ k7fpg' xġġ . :yfglo tx -ufpF gu/_d}clwst/ kġofpg kxn ul/gk5{. eflġts ; Argf jf sdf/lst] nflu lhNnf ; /sf/ /Vg' cfj Zostf 5ġ . • :yfglo ; /sf/nf0{ clwst/ lbg lhNnf ; /sf/sf]cfj Zostf xf] eg] To; sf] nflu dfq lhNnf ; /sf/sf] cfj Zostf 5ġ . :yfglo txdf g} clwst/ lglfk0f ul/gk5{.
--	--

kġZrM

5nkm sfoġmddf ljifz ; AIf / :jfoQ lfġx?sf af/df clwstġ ; xeflux? dfġ /xġf]kf0of]eg]sxl ; xeflux?n]ufpF/ gu/nf0{dfq :yfglo ; /sf/sf]?kdf xġġf]kf0of].

IhNnf kl/ifbšf]lg0f6 tyf IhNnf:t/lo 5nkmn sfoqmdsf ; xefubx?sf]lj j /of

!= afš]IhNnf

@)^^ ; fn rđ @% ut]; DkGg afš]IhNnfsf]!(cf)IhNnf kl/ifbšf6 tkl;n adf]hdsf lg0f6 gkfn ; /sf/ tyf ; DalGwt lgsfox?af6 sfof]ogsf]; xof]usf]nflu cg/fw ug]lg0f6 u/šf]5 .

; ljwfg ; efsf]lgjffg kZrft\gkfn ; 3lotdf kjž ug{nfušf]/
 ; ljwfg ; ef dfknē lgdf0f xg] gofF; ljwfgdf gkfn u0ftGqfids
 ; 3lo /fi6«xg]; lglZrt e0{ ; sšf] 5 . ; ljwfg ; efsf !! j6}
 lj ifout ; ldltx{n}cf-cf^gf]kljtđg ; ljwfg ; efdk kž ul/Psf]
 ; Gbedf /fHo kgM Argf / /fHo zIQmsf] af8knf8 ; ldltsf]
 kljtđgdff dfhbf IhNnfsf]; Argfnf0{st}klg k|tfljt u/šf]kř0bg .
 lj ut ^) jif{ blv cEof; xš} cfPsf] IhNnfsf] ; Argf jtđfg
 kl/jždf ; jf k]fxsf] dVo dfNod /lxcPsf] 5 . zflGt ; /If,
 lj sf; , ; dGjo nufotsf sfođf sđblo 0sf0{/ :yfglo 0sf0đlr
 khsf]sfd IhNnf txaf6 ; Dkfbg xš} cfPsf] 5 . o:tf]cj :yfdf
 IhNnfsf]dfhbf ; Argfsf]; yfut lj snk geP; Dd IhNnfsf]dfhbf
 ; Argfnf0{x6fpgsf]; f6]c? ; zQm / ; bđ IhNnf ; Argf ; lxtsf]
 IhNnf ; /sf/sf]lgdf0fsf nflu gofF; ljwfgdf k|tfljt ul/of] veql
 ; ljwfg ; ef ; dl cg/fw ug]lg0f6 ul/of].

@= /f0x6

@)^^ rđ @& ut] IhNnf ; /sf/sf] cfjZostf lj ifos cđtlqmf
 sfoqmdsf :yfglo lj sf; clwsf/L >l lj i0f/fh nfd5fgšf]
 clwlftdf sh *(hgfsf]; xeflutdf ePsf]5nkmn sfoqmdaf6
 :yfglo / křtlo ; /sf/alr ; dGjo / ; xsfo{ ug{/fhgřts /
 cflyš ?kn]; DkGg IhNnf ; /sf/sf]cfjZostf /xšf]lgisif{lgsfnl]
 xfnf]lhj ; nf0{IhNnf ; /sf/sf]; Argdf kl/oft ug{hfđbf/ dfu
 ug]lg0f6 ul/Psf]5 .

#= sɔɪnl

@)^^ ;fn rɔ ! ut]cfɔɪnt lhNnf:t/lo 5nkm sfoɔɪndf sh ; xeful \$* hgf dɔɪ]lgɔg JolQm?n]5nkm sfoɔɪndf cf^gf lj rf/x? JoQm ug{ePsf]lyof].

>l gf/foof bQ e\$, klɪtlgw, gɔɪnl sfɛ] ɔ >l /Tg zfxl, klɪtlgw, gɔɪs=ɔɪ >l nfn axfb/ zfxl, klɪtlgw, /f-k=kf= gɔɪnɔ >l ejgɔj / >ɪ7, ejg sfoɪnɔ >l vɔ/fh kf08ɔ, kɔ{ dɔ/ɔ >l ekɔɔ|ykf, lhNnf kz' ; jf sfoɪnɔ >l gf/foof nɔ; fn, sɔɪnl pBɪɔ j flɔfɔ ; ɔɔ >l xl/klɔf ad, dlxnf ljsf; sfoɪnɔ >l buf{vgfn, ufj ; ; lrj x/xlt ; Afɔf ; dfh cɔɔɪɔ >l gɔɔ/fh e\$, /fli60 hgdɪɪɪ >l gf/foof k| fb, pBɪɔ j flɔfɔ ; ɔɔ >l gf/foof bQ ld>, lgj tɔfg ; ekɪtɔ >l ejg rɔɔ >ɪ7, vf-kf48-sfɔ >l vɔ/fh kf08] lgj tɔfg gu/ kɔv .

\$= uNdl

@)^^ rɔ @* ut]dfgglo lhNnf Gofɔwlz >l if8fgɔɔ Itjf/lsf] kɔv cɪtɔ / :yfglo ljsf; clwsf/l >l g/zsdf/ rɔkuf0ɔf] cɔɔɪtɔdf sh %# hgfsf]pkl:yɪtɔdf sfoɔɪnd ; #fng e0{ljlɔg JolQm?n]cf-cf^gf lj rf/x? /fvgɔPsf]lyof]. lgɔg ; xefulx?af6 5nkmndf ; ɛnfj kɔt ePsf]lyof].

>l u0fflgw zdfɔ kɔɔɔks ; ɔ, uNdlɔ >l s[ɔf] fb e08f/L, cɔɔɪɔ pBɪɔ j flɔfɔ ; ɔɔ >l afɔaxfb/ v8sf, cɔɔɪɔ gɔkɔ Pɔfnɔ >l hljg /fgf, cɔɔɪɔ /fli60 hgdɪɪɪ >l kɔɔgy cɔɔɪ, Sɔɔk; kɔv /]ɛ axɔvɔ Sɔɔk; ɔ >l ; /zrɔɔ|e; fn, ; ekɪt gɔɪnl sfɛ] ɔ >l zɪsɔt ufɔd, pɔɔɔɔ lhNnf ; xsf/L ; ɔɔ >l dgf kɔɔɪ, dlxnf nɔtɔɔs ; -hfnɔ >l hlj/fh cɔɔɪ, ; lrj gɔkɔ dfnɔ >l lszɔ cɪrɔɔ cɔɔɪ hghfu/ɔf cleɔgɔ >l nɪɔɔf k/fhh, kɔ{lhj ; ; b:ɔɔ >l /fwkɔyl, cɔɔɪɔ :jɔnɔjg jrt tyf Cɔf ; xsf/L ; :yɔ >l kɔɔɔ kɔɔ/ɔ cɔɔɪɔ :jɔnɔdag jrt tyf Cɔf ; xsf/L ; :yf .

%- kfnkf

@)^^ rǫ @ ut]; lj-wfg ; efsf ; b:o dfgglo sh k| fb gkfn[s]kǫV
cfltvO / lhNnf ljsf; ; ldltsf :yfglo ljsf; clwsf/l >l s[0frGb|
l3ld/\$f] clwblftdf sh %\$ hgfsf] ; xeflutf /xšf] sfoqndnfo{
slknj :t'lh=j=; sf lgj tǫfg ; efklt >l /dž zdfǫ]; xhls/of ug{
ePsf]lyof]eg]lh=j=; kfnkfsf lgj tǫfg ; efklt >l enkǫb|lh=; l áf/f
sfokq k|t't ul/Psf]lyof]. sfoqnddf lgǫg ; xefulx?n] cf-cf^gf
; emfj x? lbg'eof].

>l kǫgfy gkfn, kǫ{lh=j=; ; efkltǫ >l enkǫb|lh=; l lgj tǫfg
lh=j=; ; efkltǫ >l b|/fh 9sfn, gkfnl sfaǫǫ >l x/l k| fb gkfn,
gkfnl sfaǫǫ >l ofbj jxfb/ /fodfenl, Pdfnl >l /fhg k| fb kǫt,
gkfnl sfaǫǫ >l gljg ykf, gš-kf Plssǫǫ >l 8h jxfb/ sǫ/,
/f-kǫfǫǫ >l ; fǫ sǫf/ sfsǫ /f-h-dfǫǫ >l gf/foof cfrfo{ Pdfnl >l
a; ǫt zdf{szn, Pǫškf dcfǫ}fbǫ dfgglo gf/foof zdfǫ ; lj-wfg ; ef
; b:ol dfgglo sh k| fb gkfn, ; lj-wfg ; ef ; b:ol >l dfwj gkfn,
clwlf pkefǫt d-r kfnkfǫ >l lj iof kǫšh, clwsǫ tfg; ǫ gu/kfnslǫ
>l lj iof cfrfo{ k|tlglw lhNnf jg sfofǫol >l kšfz vgn, kqsf/ǫ
>l dš/fh zdfǫ j/l/i7 kqsf/ǫ >l kšfz gkfn, kqsf/ǫ >l hulbz
e6Xǫ{kqsf/ cfb .

^= erkf

@)^^ ; fn rǫ @@ ut]lhNnf ljsf; ; ldlt, erkfdf cfofǫnt gofF
; lj-wfg / /fhosf]kǫM; Argfsf ; Gbedf lhNnf ; /sf/sf]cfj Zostf
ljifos 5nkm sfoqnd :yfglo ljsf; clwsf/l >l hljg kšfz
l; 6fǫfhosf] ; efkltǫdf ; fng ePsf]lyof]. pQm sfoqnddf
ljleǫ /fhgǫts ; yfsf k|tlglw nufot :jtǫ JoIQm dlxf,
pBǫǫ, Jofk/L, lgdfǫ Joj ; fol, sfgǫ Joj ; fol tyf ljleǫ ; ǫ
; yfsf k|tlglwx?af6 ljifoa:tǫf/]cf-cf^gf]/fo k|t't ug{ePsf]
lyof]. sfoqnddf lgǫg dxfgǫfjx?n]cf-cf^gf blǫ6sfǫ /fvǫ'ePsf]
lyof].

>l hu k| fb rǫhfǫ, kǫ{lhj ; ; b:ol >l ledk| fb clwsf/l, ; ?ǫf
-ufij ; dxǫ; ǫ clwlfǫ >l nldl cfǫf/l, /fkǫǫ >l /fhǫb|lg/fǫ, P=
gškf dcfǫ}fbǫ lhNnf ; efklt, tdnfǫǫ >l /unfn /fhj zǫ, dwǫzǫ

hgclwsf/ krf/d gkfnl >l dfgaxfb/ /fo{ /fli6 hgdlQm kf6l >l /fwf ; Aaf, cflbjf; l hghflt dxf; 3l >l /f0fl es/fo{ kj {lhj ; ; b:oll j gfb vltj 8f .

&= sf:sl

@)^& a?fv !& ut] lh=j =; = sf:slsf] ; efxndf ægofF; lj-wfg / /fhosf] kb{ Argfsf ; Gbe0f lhNnf ; /sf/sf] cfj Zostf lj ifosÆ sfo6mddf sh ^% hgfsf] ; xeflutdf 5nkm ul/Psf] lyof] . ; f] sfo6mddf b}fo adfllhdsf dxgefj x?n] cf-cf'gf] wf/0ff /Vg' ePsf] lyof].

0dfgl; * u?^a, -g}S =kf= ; 0Qml ltns kf8h, kf3p-d-g-kf= sfo6f/l clwsf]l >lgfy a/fn, e?k= pk; efkltl xfdgfy lu/L, g}S-kf= -dfn]l lj iof sf0/fnf dlxf kl'tlgwl xl/lS/0f cfem, n-g-kf= sfo6f/l clwsf]l bof ; fu/ nfld5fg] uf=j =; = ; lrj k?6rf]l lzlz/ vgf, g}lxg ; 3l ; hf}gf zdf{ u}; =; = kl'tlgwl 5lj nfn zdf{ kf3p-d-g-kf= sdf/f/l kl'tlgwl cg6t k} fb sf0/fnf kf3p-d-g-kf= sdf/f/l kl'tlgwl 6}gfy e08f/l, g}S-kf=-df-n]l lnnfw/ kf8h, g}S-kf=-P-df-n]l >l nlfSdf/ u?^a,-hghflt=cflbjf; l÷; =; =l >l ej] ; fsl{ blnt ju{ ; =; ð >l u?k} fb ; j}l, :yf=j-c= sf:slw gf/fo0f clwsf/l, pkefQmf ; ldt kl'tlgwl led/fh e08f/l, /f-k-kf= ; lrj]l /fdhl ykf, g}S-kf= -Piss]l k0ok} fb kf8h, lhj ; kj { ; efkltl o1 jxfb/ ykf, g}Sf= ; efkltl lrq ykf, lh=j =; = dxf; 3 s} ; = .

***= alb6f**

@)^^ ; fn r0 !& ut] cfofllht lhNnf: t/lo 5nkm sfo6mddf lhNnf ljsf; ; ldtstf :yfglo ljsf; clwsf/l >l e}gx/ cofhHo5f]cWblftdf sh # @ hgfsf] ; xeflutdf ljle6 JoIQm?n] 5nkm sfo6mddf cf'gf lj rf/x? JoQm ug{ePsf]lyof].

(= c5fd

@)^^ krfug !# ut]lhNnf ljsf; ; ldt c5fdsf :yfglo ljsf; clwsf/l >l xl/bQ sB}hsf]cWblftf / >l ufllj Gb axfb/ zfxsf]kdV cfltyotdf sh \$& hgfsf] ; xeflutdf ægofF; lj-wfg lgdf0f

k\$ōfdf :yfglo ; /sf/ -lhNnf, ufpF/ gu/kfinsf_ sf] ; jwflgs
Joj :yfa lj ifos cēt/lqmf sfoēmd ; Dkēg eof].

!) = 88hwi

@)^^ ; fn rē ^ ut\$fbg dfgglo lhNnf Gofowlz >l /fd s[of
e\$sf] kōv cfltyotf, /fhgltsbnx?, kōv lhNnf clwsf/L >l
/fh|b|k|fb l3ld/]nufotsf]pk!:ylt / :yfglo ljsf; clwsf/L >l
cfgēb s]/L kfv/]ho\$] cWlftfdf sh @@ hgfsf]; xeflutfdf
cfof]nt sfoēmdf ljleēg JolQm?n]cf-cf^gf lj rf/x? JoQm ug{
ePsf]lyof].

!! = 8fōl

@)^^ knfug !\$ ut\$fbg dfgglo ; ef; b\>l sllkgf ; f]sf]kōv
cfltyotfdf lhNnf ljsf; ; ldt 8fōldf sh %* hgfsf]; xeflutfdf
ljleēg JolQm?n] 5nkm sfoēmdf cf-cf^gf lj rf/x? JoQm ug{
ePsf]lyof].

!@ = s~rgk/

@)^^ ; fn knfug @% ut] kōv lhNnf clwsf/L >l j14axfb/
v8\$fsf] kōv cfltyotf / :yfglo ljsf; clwsf/L >l Zofd/fh
clwsf/l]sf] cWlftfdf sh \$% hgfsf]; xeflutfdf lhNnf:t/lo
5nkm sfoēmd ; #fng e0{kōM@)^^ knfug @(ut]lgldQ :yfglo
ljsf; clwsf/L ; fō/fh ; j]l]sf]cWlftfdf Ps lhNnf:t/lo 5nkm
sfoēmdsf]cfof]hg ul/of].

!# = gjnk/f; l

@)^^ ; fn rē # ut]lhNnf ljsf; ; ldt gjnk/f; l]sf]; xof]udf
ljleēg bnsf kltlglwx?sf ; fy sh *) hgfsf]; xeflutfdf ljleēg
JolQm?n]5nkm sfoēmdf cf-cf^gf lj rf/x? JoQm ug{eof].

!\$= ndh^a

@)^^ r} @^ ut]:yfglo ljsf; clwsf/l sf] cllbftfdf ul/Psf] lhlnf:t/lo jx; sfoqnddf sh \$) hgfsf]; xeflutf /x}sf]lyof].

!%= tgxF

@)^^ r} ^ ut]lhj; tgxFsf]:yfglo ljsf; clwsf/l xl/k|fb bxfnsf] cllbftfdf cfoflnt sfoqnddf sh #(hgfsf]; xeflutf /x}sf]lyof]. sfoqnddf ; a}bf a9l rf; f]/ 5nkmnsf]lj ifo egl lj leq JolQm?n]cf-cf`gf ; `enfjx? lbgePsf]lyof].

!^= a}8L

@)^& h]7 @ ut]:yfglo ljsf; clwsf/l >l sdf/ axfb/ v8sfsf] cllbftf / k}v lhlnf clwsf/l >l d/f/lk|fb zdf}sf] k}v cfltyodf lj leq /fhg]ts bnx?, k} {lh=j; = ; efkltx?, lh=j; = dxf; }sf j t}fg / k} {s}bllo ; b:ox?, uf=j; = dxf; }sf ; b:o, dfgjclwsf/sdl{ gful/s ; dfhsf kltlgw, kqs/, ljifout lgsfosf k}vx? / ; /f}f/jfn af}As JolQm? u/l sh %# hgfsf] pkl:ytdf ePsf] 5nkm sfoqnddf lj leq ; `enfjx? klt ePsf lyP .

!&= xDnf

@)^& a}fv (ut]:yfglo ljsf; clwsf/l >l s[0fsdf/ lg/f}nf / k}v cly k}hc >l /fdk|fb pk}lbo ; lxtsf]pkl:ytdf lj leq /fhg]ts bnx?, k} {lh=j; = ; efkltx?, lhlnf ljsf; ; ldt dxf; }sf j t}fg / k} {s}bllo ; b:ox?, uf=j; = dxf; }sf ; b:o, dfgjclwsf/sdl{ gful/s ; dfhsf kltlgw, kqs/, ljifout lgsfosf k}vx? / ; /f}f/jfn af}As JolQm? u/l sh !}@ hgfsf] pkl:ytdf ePsf] 5nkm sfoqnddf lj leq ; `enfjx? klt ePsf lyP .

!* = ?kGb]L

@)^^ ;fn rø !# ut] lhNnf l:yt /fhgllts bnsf kðv Pj +
kl'tlglwx?, lhl;sf l gatðfg pk;efklt ; d]sf ; b:ox?,
lgatðfg gu/ kðv / pk kðvx?, :yfglo ; 3 ; :yfsf kðvx?,
lhj;sf clwsf[sd(f/lx? ; d] sh ^) hgfsf] ; xeflutdf
lhNnf:t/lo 5nkmn sfoqnd u/l ljleGG ; emj x? ; sng ul/Psf]
lyof].

!(= lrQjg

@)^^ df3 @* ut]lhj; dx; 3sf ; b:o >l h]Pg= yklnofhošf]
cWlftdf sh ## hgfsf] ; xeflutdf sfoqnd ; DkGG eof] .
sfoqnddf ljleGG JolQm?n]cfknhf0{nfu\$sf] ; emj x? lbgeof].

@)= kjf

@)^& a]fv !\$ ut\$] sfoqnddf :yflgo ljsf; clwsf/l g/xl/
j/fnhošf]cWlftdf (j6f /fhgllts bnsf kðv tyf kl'tlglwx?,
ljifout sfoqnd kðv tyf kl'tlglwx?, ljleGG ; 3 ; :yfsf
kblwsf/lx?, lgj tðfg hg kl'tlglwx?, ljleGG ; 3 ; :yfsf kl'tlglw?
tyf kqs/x? ul/ hðdf \$) hgfsf] ; xeflutf /x\$]sfoqnddf cf-
cf'gf]lj rf/ JoQm ub]ljleGG ; emj x? lbgeof].

@! = :of^hf

@)^& a]fv !% ut]kðv lhNnf clwsf/l >l hljg k]fb cf]hlsf]
kðv cfltyo / :yfglo ljsf; clwsf/l >l bl3gf/foof zdf\$]
cWlftdf Ps lhNnf:t/lo 5nkmn sfoqnds]cfof]hgdf sh %)
hgfsf] ; xeflutdf ePsf] knq/L 5nkmdf ljleGG ; xefulx?n]
5nkmsf] qnddf p7\$] ; jfnx?df kl'tlqmf ; lxt cf-cf^gf
; emj x? lbgeof].

@@-wgsđf

@)^ křfug @\$ df :yfglo ljsf; clwsf/L >L /fdflwg ofbj sf] clwłftf ljleġ /fhgłts bnx?, kř{lh=łj=, =; efkltx?, lh=łj=, = dxf; Źsf j tđfg / kř{słbłlo ; b:ox?, uf=łj=, = dxf; Źsf ; b:o, dfgjclwsf/sdl{ gful/s ; dfhsf kłłtłglw, kqsf/, ljifout lgsfosf kđvx? / ; /řřf/jfnf afłs JolQmx? u/L sh \$% hgfsf] pkl:yłtdf ePsf] 5nkm sfoġmddf ljleġ ; emjx? kłłt ePsf lyP .

@#= tłyd

@)^ křfug @* df :yfglo ljsf; clwsf/L >L v8łaxfb/ rřkfuf0řf]clwłftf ljleġ /fhgłts bnx?, kř{lh=łj=, =; efkltx?, lh=łj=, = dxf; Źsf j tđfg / kř{słbłlo ; b:ox?, uf=łj=, = dxf; Źsf ; b:o, dfgjclwsf/sdl{ gful/s ; dfhsf kłłtłglw, kqsf/, ljifout lgsfosf kđvx? / ; /řřf/jfnf afłs JolQmx? u/L sh #% hgfsf] pkl:yłtdf ePsf] 5nkm sfoġmddf ljleġ ; emjx? kłłt ePsf lyP .

@\$= eřłk/

@)^ křfug @\$ df :yfglo ljsf; clwsf/L >L nřřgfy křřłhsf] clwłftf ljleġ /fhgłts bnx?, kř{lh=łj=, =; efkltx?, lh=łj=, = dxf; Źsf j tđfg / kř{słbłlo ; b:ox?, uf=łj=, = dxf; Źsf ; b:o, dfgjclwsf/sdl{ gful/s ; dfhsf kłłtłglw, kqsf/, ljifout lgsfosf kđvx? / ; /řřf/jfnf afłs JolQmx? u/L sh #) hgfsf] pkl:yłtdf ePsf] 5nkm sfoġmddf ljleġ ; emjx? kłłt ePsf lyP .

@%ř slknj:t'

@)^ křfug @\$ ut]:yfglo ljsf; clwsf/L >L lr/l-hlj e08f/lsf] clwłftf / dfgglo ; ef; b lbink sdf/ pkłłwofosf]kđv cłłtYotfdf ljleġ /fhgłts bnsf kłłtłglwx?, kđv lhNnf clwsf/L, :yfglo

lgsfosf k] {lgj flrt kbflwsf/lx? / gful/s ;dfhsf kltlgwx?
nufot sfoqnddf *% hgfsf]; xeflutdf /x\$] lyof]. sfoqnddf
dfgglo ; ef; b; /fhg]ts bnsf kltlgwx?, kqV lhNnf clwsf/L
nufotn] :yfglo ; /sf/sf] klfdf cf-cf'gf] cledt /fVg' ePsf]
lyof]. ; a}j Qmfx?af/f lhNnf ; /sf/ ljgfsf]nf\$ttq kl/sNkgf ug{
g; lsg]klfdf Ps dt k|t't ul/Psf]lyof].

@^= df]a

@)^^ rq @# df ePsf]sfoqndsf]; efklTj lhNnf lj sf; ; ldtsf
k] { ; efklT >l v8u axfb/ a:g]Hoh] ug{Psf] lyof]. pQm
sfoqnddf :yfglo lj sf; clwsf/L, /fhg]ts bnsf kltlgwx?,
lhNnf :t/lo ; oq ; ldtsf ; b:ox?, u}; sf dxf; 3; ; j]lno
; hfn, lk58f ju{ kqsf/x?, gful/sf ; dfhsf kltlgw nufot
c6ou/L h]df \$@ hgfsf] pkl:ylt lyof]. h; df ; j}j Qmfx?n]
:yfglo lgsfosf] eldsf dxTj kOf{/x\$] cj :yfdf lhNnf ; /sf/sf]
cfj Zostf /x\$]s'/f /fVg' eof]. lhNnfut ; Argfsf]; dgj ogsf/L
eldsf /x\$]xg' kg]. lhNnfsf]; Argfnf0{eTsf0{k]Gto ; /sf/nf0{
; j]clwsf/ ykfg{gxg\$'/f /fVg' ePsf]lyof]. k]Gto ; /sf/sf]v]sf
To; nf0{lboq]clwsf/ / lq? :ki6 xg ; s]To; af6 klg lhNnfut
; Argfsf]v]sf sfq{; lhnf]xg\$. o; sf]af/df 5nkm / ax; sf]
cem]w]cEof; hgTf ; fd'u0{ug{k]s'/f /fVg' eof].

gfqM; vjf; ef lhNnfd cfof]ht lhNnf:t/lo jx; sfoqndsf k]tj]gx?
k]t xg afel /x\$]h]oxfK;t't ul/Psf]5q .